## Slams Made Simple

## By Chris Dixon

## The Slam Zone

1. Balanced Hands
$30+$ HCP
2. 1 suited hand opposite balanced

28+ HCP
3. Fit Hands (4+ trumps in each hand)

12 losers (26+ HCP)
4. Misfit hands

32+

## Slam Investigation Tools

1. System
2. Cue Bids - co-operative
3. Splinters - uneconomical
4. RKC Blackwood - unilateral
5. Quantitative Raises - passes the buck

## Slam Valuation Parameters

## 1. Minimum or Maximum

2. Working Points
3. Any Aces
4. Kings accompanied by Aces
5. Any high cards in trumps
6. Any high cards in a suit bid by partner
7. Trump Quality

## System Preparation

1. Low Level Forcing Bids
2. $4^{\text {th }}$ Suit - Game Force
3. 2NT response to 1 1\% or 1a
4. Major suit agreement after a 2 level response
5. Anything after a 2NT rebid by opener
6. Inverted Minor responses
7. After major suit agreement, 3NT is Forcing
8. 4 of an agreed minor is Forcing unless the bidder has previously made a NF bid

## Splinter Bids

1. Double Jump bid after 1 level opening
2. Singleton or void
3. 7 losers
4. 9-12 HCP
5. Double Jump bid after 1 level response
6. Singleton or void
7. 5 losers
8. 16-18 HCP
9. New suit Jump after Transferring over 1NT

## Cue Bidding - Major Suit Agreement

1. A suit bid at a level higher than 3 of the agreed major
2. Economical Cue is below 4 of the major
3. Uneconomical Cue is higher than 4 of the major
4. Suit agreement may be implied
5. Skipping a suit denies the ability to cue in that suit
6. Cues normal show the ACE
7. You can cue with the KING only if:
8. Partner has shown a balanced hand, or
9. Partner has shown a shortage in another suit, or
10. Partner has bid or cue bid that suit, or
11. You have already denied the Ace in that suit

## Cue Bidding - Minor Suit Agreement

1. A suit bid at a level higher than 3 of the agreed minor
2. 3 level cues generally just show NT guards
3. 4 of the minor is Forcing unless you have previously made a non-forcing bid

## RKCB Rules

1. Keycards are the 4 Aces and the King of Trumps
2. 5 shows 0 or 3 Key Cards
3. 5 shows 1 or 4 Key Cards
4. $5>$ shows 2 Keycards but No $Q$ of Trumps
5. 5a shows 2 Keycards plus the $Q$ of Trumps (or 10 trumps)
6. After $5 \star$ or $5 \diamond$ the next suit bid asks for the $Q$ of Trumps
7. 5 of Trump suit = Denial
8. 6 of Trump suit $=$ Shows $Q$
9. New suit $=$ Shows $Q+$ King
10. 5NT shows all Keycards and asks for Kings
11. Responder bids any side suit King
12. Responder can bid 7 of the agreed suit
13. Don't use RKCB Unless you hold at least 1 keycard
14. Always be prepared to bid 6 if there is only one keycard missing
15. Don't use RKCB if any response will take you too high

## Voids

1. Jump Cue with a Void
2. Don't Use RKCB With a Void unless partner has already shown or denied an Ace there
3. Double Jump bid after 1 level response
4. Singleton or void
5. 5 losers
6. 16-18 HCP

## Quantitative Raises

1. 4 NT is a natural quantitative slam try when the last bid was a natural No Trump bid
2. A raise to 5 of a major can be made when your hand is unsuitable for RKCB or a Cue bid but you still think there may be a slam.
1) $\quad A 2$

- K Q J 92
- K 103
* J 53

| $1 *$ | $P$ | $1 \varphi$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3 \psi$ | $P$ |  |

4) 42

- J 83
- K 10852
- Q 72

$$
\begin{array}{|llll|}
\hline \text { 1\& } & P & \text { 1NT } & P \\
2 * & P & 3 & P \\
3 \forall & P & ? & \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

2) $\quad K 2$

- J 53
- K Q 73
- A 1083


5) AKQ 752

- 83
- Q 5
- J 82

1* $P$ 1\& $P$
3) $\begin{aligned} & K Q 74 \\ \vee & Q 82 \\ - & 82 \\ - & A Q J 3\end{aligned}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { 1* } & P & \text { 1* } & P \\ 3 * & P & ? & \end{array}$
6) A 103

- Q 983
- K J 7
- Q J 9

1NT P 3. P

1) $A 53$
-K Q J 92

- 3
*K 652

| 1* | $P$ | 18 | $P$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3 \%$ | $P$ | $?$ |  |

4) $A Q 83$
$\checkmark$ A 3

- K 102
- AK 108

2NT P 3r P
?
2) $A Q 107$
$\checkmark 3$
-KQJ72

- A 82


5) AQ 752

- A 107
- 2
- A972

| $1 \%$ | $P$ | $1 a$ | $P$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 \vee$ | $P$ | $?$ |  |

3) $K Q 74$
-Q 82

- 8
\& K J 1032

1\& P ?
6)

- AQ 106
- $A 8$
-K 95
* Q 1072

1. $P$ 2NT $P$ 3NT P ?
1) $\quad K J 75432$
-Q 92

- K 102
- None

| 1ヶ | $P$ | 14 | $P$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3. | $P$ | $3 \varphi$ | $P$ |
| 4. | $P$ | $?$ |  |

4) K J 8642
$\checkmark$ A 3

- 9852
- 2


2) $A Q 107$
$\downarrow 3$
-KQ J 72

- A 82


5) AQ7652

- K 107
- 2
* Q J 2


3) $K Q 74$
-Q 82

- 8
- K J 1032

1. P ?
6) $\quad A J 7$

- Q 8
-K 952
* K Q 107

1. $\quad P$ 2\& $P$

2NT $P$ 3. $P$
3NT P ?

- A 102
-A764
- 97
*KQ83
- KQ J 653
- J 52
- 532
* 7
- 5
- K 103
- AK 86
- A J 1052

- K 6
-KQ642
- Q 3
\& KQ94
- J 9842
$\vee 987$
- K J
\& 1065
- 73

Hand 2
Dealer North Love All

- 876542
- 873
- AQ 105
- A J 10
- A 109
- A J 2

HCP: 35
Losers:
Working cards: $N=85 \%, S=95 \%$
Score: 95\%

|  | - 1085 <br> - A 109 <br> - Q J 72 <br> - J 74 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q } 9732 \\ & \vee 85 \\ & 95 \\ & +K 832 \end{aligned}$ | Hand 3 Dealer East Love All | $\begin{aligned} & \text { J } 64 \\ & \text { } 62 \\ & A 108643 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | - AK <br> -KQ J 743 <br> -K <br> - AQ 53 |  |


| S | W | $N$ | E P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | P | 2NT | P |
| 3 | P | 4 | P |
| 4 | P | 5 | P |
| P | P |  |  |

HCP: $\quad 30$
Losers:
Working cards: $N=50 \%, S=80 \%$
Score: 55\%

- AKQJ 98
- AK 87
- A 9
+ J

4432
$\vee$ Q 10653

- 6542
- 10

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Hand } 4 & \vee 94 \\
\text { Dealer South } & \text { K1083 } \\
\text { Love All } & \pm 9764
\end{array}
$$

- 1076
- 5
- J 2
- Q J 7

2 A K Q 8532

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3NT | $P$ | $7 \&$ | $P$ |
| $P$ | $P$ |  |  |

HCP: 30
Losers:
Working cards: $\quad N=100 \%, S=70 \%$
Score: $95 \%$

- A 104
- K 10
- K 6
\& Q 87542
- Q J 82
$\bullet$ Q 7
- 97542
$\because 63$
- K76

Hand 5
Dealer East
Love All

- 9832
- J 1083
- J 9
- 953
-AJ 654
- $A Q$
* AK 10

```
HCP: }3
```

Losers:
Working cards: $N=100 \%, S=95 \%$
Score: 100\%

- K 9
- K Q 1053
- A 104
- K 108
- 73
- J 86
- J 2

2 Q 96543

- Q J 10642

Hand 6
Dealer North Love All

- 9876
$\div 72$
- A 85
- A 972
- KQ 53
- $A J$

```
HCP: 33
Losers: 12
Working cards: N=100%, S=95%
```

Score: 100\%

- 52
- J 752
- AK
\& A J 872
- K J 943
$\vee 103$
- 10872
* Q 5
- Q 6

Hand 7
Dealer East
Love All

- 6
- Q 654
\& K 109643
- A 1087
- AKQ984
- J 93
- None

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | $P$ |
| $1 \nabla$ | $P$ | $2 N T$ | $P$ |
| $4 \&$ | $P$ | 4 | $P$ |
| $4 \Delta$ | $P$ | $5 \&$ | $P$ |
| $6\rangle$ | $P$ | $P$ | $P$ |

- J
- A Q J 102
- Q 987
- A 72
- Q 953
$\downarrow 3$
- 10632
\& K J 63
- 102

Hand 8
Dealer South Love All

- K 86
- J 5
\& Q 109854
- AK 8764
- 9754
- AK 4
- None

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 Q$ | $P$ | $2 V$ | $P$ |
| $5 v$ | $P$ | $6 \vee$ | $P$ |
| $P$ | $P$ |  |  |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
- Q 3 \\
- K J 7 \\
- Q J 5 \\
- A 10632
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { AJ54 } \\
\& \vee 9843 \\
\& A 1082 \\
\& 5
\end{aligned}
\]}} \& \& Hand 9 Dealer East Love All \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1098762 \\
\& 10652 \\
\& 973 \\
\& + \text { None }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { K } \\
\& \text { A Q } \\
\& \text { K } 64 \\
\& \text { K Q J } 9874
\end{aligned}
\] \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
S \\
12 \\
4. \\
P
\end{tabular} \& W

$P$
$P$
$P$ \& $N$
2.
5 \& E
P
P

P \& \& | HCP: 31 |
| :--- |
| Losers: 13 |
| Working cards: |
| Score: 60\% | \& \[

N=30 \%, S=60 \%
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

- 8
- KQ 92
- AQ963
\& KQ 5
- 75
- J 107543
- J
-9863
Hand 10
Dealer South
Love All
- AKQJ 6
$\vee 6$
- K874
- A J 3

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \&$ | $P$ | 2 | $P$ |
| $4 V$ | $P$ | $4 N T$ | $P$ |
| $5 *$ | $P$ | 6NT | $P$ |
| $P$ | $P$ |  |  |

- 109432
- A 8
- 1052
- 1074

| HCP: | 34 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Losers: | 9 |  |
| Working cards: | $\mathrm{N}=67 \%, \quad \mathrm{~S}=95 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| Score: | $100 \%$ |  |

- 32
-K 932
- 62
\& A J 1073
- J765
-QJ 854
-K 3
- 92
- 10984

Hand 11
Dealer South
Love All

- 109754
- K 5
- $A K Q$
- A 6
- AQJ 8
- Q 864

| S | W | N | $E$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2NT | P | 32 | P |
| 3NT | P | 4* | P |
| 4 | P | 4 | P |
| 4a | P | 4NT | P |
| 62 | P | P | P |


| HCP: $\quad 30$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Losers: 11 |
| Working cards: $\quad N=100 \%, \quad S=90 \%$ |
| Score: $100 \%$ |


|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & A 75 \\ & \vee K 832 \\ & Q 7642 \\ & +10 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $$ |  | Hand 12 Dealer East Love All | $$ |
|  |  |  |  | - 6 <br> - A 6 <br> - A J <br> * A K Q J7654 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{S} \\ & \\ & 20 \\ & 30 \\ & 30 \\ & \mathrm{P} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & W \\ & P \\ & P \\ & P \\ & P \end{aligned}$ | $N$ <br> 2 <br> 3 <br> 6NT | $\begin{aligned} & E \\ & P \\ & 2, \\ & P \\ & P \end{aligned}$ | HCP: 28 Losers: Working cards: <br> Score: 100\% | $N=72 \%, S=95 \%$ |

4 6532

- J 76
- K 4
\& Q 872
- Q 107
$\checkmark 53$
- J 1082
- 10965
- 

Hand 13
Dealer North Love All

- A J 8
- AK 4
- AQ 9
- AK J 3
- K 94
-Q10982
- 7653
$\because 4$

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | $P$ | $P$ |
| $2 \&$ | $P$ | 2 | $P$ |
| $3 N T$ | $P$ | $4 N T$ | $P$ |
| $P$ | $P$ |  |  |

HCP: 32
Losers:
Working cards: $N=80 \%, S=95 \%$
Score: 95\% (if you make 11 tricks)

|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } 7 \\ & \text { KQ64 } \\ & K 8 \\ & A 9764 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & Q J 10 \\ & 10875 \\ & J 643 \\ & Q 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Hand 14 Dealer South Love All | $\begin{aligned} & 9642 \\ & \vee 3 \\ & \text { Q952 } \\ & \times J 832 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | K 853 <br> A J 92 <br> A 107 <br> K 10 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline S \\ & 1 \vee \\ & 3 N T \\ & 4 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { W } \\ & P \\ & P \\ & P \\ & P \end{aligned}$ |  |  | N <br> 2NT <br> 4* <br> 4 <br> P | E P $P$ $P$ |  | HCP: 31 <br> Losers: 12 <br> Working cards: <br> Score: 95\% | $N=100 \%, S=100 \%$ <br> (if you make 12 tricks) |

- A Q 832
- K 65
- AK 83
$+7$
- 754
- 1072
- 10962
+ J 103

|  | J 1096 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hand 15 | J 4 |
| Dealer South | Q 7 |
| Love All |  |
|  | \& K 9542 |

- K
- AQ 983
- J 54
* AQ 86

HCP: 32
Losers:
Working cards: $N=85 \%, S=82 \%$
Score: $90 \%$ (if you make 13 tricks)

- K Q 106
- A J
- K 7
- AQ765

442
$\vee 842$

- J 954
+ 832
- 987

Hand 16
Dealer East NS Vul

- A 83
- J 9
- A J 5
- K 96
- Q 1062
- K 104

| $S$ | $W$ | $N$ | $E$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 N T$ | $P$ | $2 \&$ | $P$ |
| 2 | $P$ | $6 N T$ | $P$ |
| $P$ | $P$ |  |  |

Losers:
Working cards: $N=? \%, S=? \%$
Score: 85\%

## Summary

1 Learn to recognise the SLAM ZONE
2 Blackwood is unilateral, Cue bidding is co-operative
3 Make decisions based on
Minimum/Maximum
Working HCP
Trump Quality
4 Cue Bids show ACES but may show KINGS if partner has:
shown a balanced hand
bid or cue-bid that suit
shown a shortage elsewhere
already denied the Ace
5 Economical cue bids are BELOW the Game Bid, Uneconomical cue bids raise the level
6 Make a quantitative raise if no cue is available but you still think there might be a slam

